

Study Lists

1-5

base
breakable
cover
cure
doubt
doubtful
fresh
guide
helpless
like
match
matchless
misfile
misjudge
mismatch
misplace
misquote
misshape
misspell
misuse
mother
move
name
painful
place
pointless
portable
power
powerful
powerless
price
print
quote
reason
reasonable
relate
remove
resourceful
restful
restrain
return
returnable

serve
sleepless
sore
sound
thought
thoughtless
view
workable
worth
worthless

6-10

athletes
breath
brightness
cheerful
curable
doubting
exercised
fair
fairness
faithful
fashion
fashionable
fearful
feat
feet
firmness
globe
guided
guiding
having
hear
helped
helplessness
here
hole
hopeless
hoping
kindness
likable
liked
likeness

loan
lone
misspelling
morning
named
nineteen
painfulness
peace
piece
priceless
pricing
quotable
recover
refillable
refreshing
remarkable
replace
replacing
report
reserve
resource
restlessness
restoring
returning
review
rich
right
scribe
serving
shameless
sign
singing
solve
solving
soreness
sounded
source
staging
store
straining
tail
tale
their
there

thoughtful
threw
through
throughout
timeless
to
too
traced
tribe
turned
uncover
unfair
unfairness
unhappy
used
useless
valuable
value
vary
very
weakness
weather
whether
whole
wood
would
write
youthfulness

11-15

biggest
coolest
darker
darkest
doubtless
dropper
farmer
final
finer
firm
flatly
flatness
formal

frasher
fright
frost
global
greatest
helper
hopeful
hopping
interested
length
lifeless
lighter
loose
madness
mothering
part
people
photograph
placing
planned
proving
quickly
raging
really
reasoning
rental
ripest
sadden
saddest
sadness
script
short
signal
skidding
slipped
smiling
snapped
snugness
spinning
spotless
starless
starring
stepped
stepping

Study Lists

stopping
stored
strength
swimmer
teacher
tone
tough
trapped
tribal
verse
wandering
weren't
widely
widest
winner
wonderful

16-20

anybody
ate
barred
boats
carried
carrying
change
claim
confine
conform
confronted
conserve
crease
creased
create
darken
defining
delight
delights
departed
deport
describe
drying
eight
fanciest

finely
finest
frightening
govern
happiness
healthy
helplessly
hiding
hoped
inborn
inhuman
inland
instead
largest
lonely
loosely
loosen
madder
madly
meat
meet
misreported
nastiest
package
peaceful
pitiful
pitying
playful
playing
press
quest
rather
refined
reinstate
restfully
ripeness
riper
rocks
safest
saying
shrink
skills
slipping
snuggest

spotted
spotting
starred
starring
state
storage
straighten
strict
studying
sturdiness
taking
tense
tighten
treat
tried
unconfirmed
unreformed
unresolvable
uselessness
using
which
worldly
worrier
wreckage

21-25

action
active
agree
cause
changing
clapping
confinement
context
crying
deforming
denial
detecting
easy
edgy
exchange
exchanging
explain

express
facing
feature
found
government
great
hurried
increasing
kings
lately
lights
lowest
lucky
massive
nastier
passion
passive
poisoned
portion
pressure
proclaim
proclaimed
profile
profound
progress
proudly
prove
proven
ration
receptive
repressive
reserved
running
salty
settle
settlement
speedy
spirit
statement
steps
straight
strayed
studied
tension

text
texture
thirst
toys
trapper
treatment
trial
varied
walls
worried

26-30

boxes
brushes
buzzes
claims
concept
conjecture
danger
defeated
dejected
depression
detect
detective
duty
except
expressed
expression
famous
featuring
fineness
fitness
flawed
furious
fury
glorious
happiest
happily
injected
injection
invaluable
joyous
lower

Study Lists

maddest
 matches
 misconception
 movement
 notion
 passes
 poisonous
 preschool
 preserve
 presses
 preview
 profoundly
 progressed
 progression
 progressive
 project
 protect
 protection
 protective
 reaches
 reaction
 reception
 regress
 reject
 rejecting
 rejection
 relative
 riches
 round
 runny
 seize
 seizure
 shops
 speak
 stretch
 studious
 taxes
 thirsty
 unexpected
 waltzes
 wash
 wideness

31-35

actively
 babies
 beautiful
 beauty
 berries
 black
 boys
 bridge
 cage
 carries
 cities
 contain
 copies
 count
 cries
 dangerous
 deception
 detain
 detection
 development
 dress
 duties
 edginess
 exception
 flies
 fork
 friendliness
 furiously
 furry
 hedge
 inspect
 inspection
 joys
 judge
 large
 latch
 logic
 loneliest
 maintain
 major
 nice
 noisily

order
 park
 physical
 pinches
 plays
 pleasure
 poisons
 projecting
 projection
 prospect
 questionable
 reach
 refusal
 respectful
 retain
 science
 scripture
 search
 shiniest
 sketch
 spin
 spotty
 stays
 stories
 studies
 style
 think
 tour
 tries
 truck
 trucks
 type
 union
 worries

36-40

aren't
 artist
 batch
 can't
 catches
 class
 cloudiness

container
 couldn't
 dangerously
 denies
 disarm
 discharged
 discounts
 discovering
 disease
 dislike
 dispel
 displeasing
 ditch
 doggy
 don't
 dresses
 dries
 easiest
 exceptional
 expel
 force
 forcefully
 fuss
 getting
 glasses
 gloriously
 here's
 hurries
 increasingly
 intention
 joyously
 kick
 largely
 ledge
 let's
 look
 nervous
 nervously
 patch
 placement
 player
 pledge
 progressively
 propel

range
 removal
 repel
 ridge
 scratch
 searches
 scientist
 shouldn't
 silk
 speediest
 sprays
 stack
 strengthening
 stretches
 studiously
 thank
 that's
 they'll
 they're
 they've
 think
 tourist
 trials
 trick
 unexpected
 unions
 varies
 various
 variously
 voice
 we'll
 we're
 who's

41-45

artistic
 basic
 beautifully
 bought
 brief
 build
 building
 chance

Study Lists

chief
chiefly
childish
committee
conception
courage
creation
cross
crosses
deceptive
deduce
departure
descriptive
devise
didn't
discover
discovered
disrespect
dissolving
ditches
doesn't
foolish
graphic
grief
heavy
heroic
high
honesty
I've
kind
kindest
kindly
misplaced
misshapen
niece
photography
produce
produced
prospective
question
ready
rediscovered
reduce
reducing

regard
relation
requesting
resented
resolve
resolved
respectable
rest
resting
restless
restriction
revise
revision
ripening
simple
spinner
star
station
stylish
stylishly
thick
thicken
thicker
thickness
thief
typical
undiscovered
unrecovered
unresolved
unrevised
vision
we've

46-50

afternoon
boyish
classical
close
clothes
conduct
conducted
creative
designer

discourage
edging
evening
explorers
forceful
intensively
island
it's
magic
nieces
producing
product
productive
readiness
recreation
reduction
regardless
requested
resign
she'll
simplest
some
they'd
today
tomorrow
transaction
transform
transport
treasure
what's
yesterday
you'll

51-55

athletic
benches
bodies
cleanliness
comic
confer
conquests
critic
critical

defer
depose
deserve
design
discouragement
disgraceful
disorder
disposal
dispose
evenings
expose
finally
finish
finished
inflamed
intensive
losses
medic
misinformed
monkeys
pain
peacefully
prefer
prescribe
prescription
production
propose
provision
pulse
puppies
readily
realistic
refer
request
sale
scariest
soften
softening
sow /ō/
spherical
stressful
tragic
transcribe
transfer

transgression
translation
trays
trickiest
wishes

56-60

appoint
appraisal
appraise
approve
blow
chancy
comical
content
convention
cycle
draw
exposure
expressive
extent
grow
hurrying
invent
invention
know
prevent
proposal
reduced
retention
rhythm
sail
scene
sculpture
sew
show
sphere
throw
translated
typist
venture

Study Lists

61-65

accident
 appointment
 assistants
 automobile
 blown
 construct
 contend
 contents
 define
 deform
 description
 destruction
 disclosure
 dishonest
 disposable
 drawn
 easily
 extend
 extended
 extension
 forbid
 forget
 forgive
 forgiven
 golden
 ground
 grown
 hottest
 instruct
 intend
 intentional
 known
 merge
 pretend
 prevention
 rainiest
 refine
 reform
 reversal
 rhythmic
 rhythmical
 ripen

scientists
 seen
 sewn
 shame
 shamefully
 shopper
 shown
 sleep
 sleeplessness
 strengthen
 structure
 subject
 submerge
 subscribe
 threaten
 thrown
 unintended
 ventured
 while

66-70

assistant
 brother
 carelessly
 cheerfulness
 consist
 construction
 contract
 crashes
 cubic
 cyclist
 extract
 failure
 false
 falsely
 flattest
 forgetful
 forgiving
 foxes
 friendliest
 grounds
 habit
 insist

insisted
 instruction
 lengthen
 lilies
 liveliness
 object
 objective
 observe
 obtain
 obtained
 payment
 peaches
 perception
 perform
 pertain
 ponies
 pound
 pretending
 resigned
 resist
 respectfully
 retained
 reverse
 saint
 sister
 skinned
 subsist
 subtract
 subtraction
 tightening
 tract
 traction
 transplant
 trophies
 unbreakable
 wakening
 weight
 worthy

71-75

aground
 alike
 along

apart
 appears
 around
 athletically
 awaken
 basically
 classically
 comically
 complain
 compose
 compress
 compression
 concur
 conscientious
 contentment
 costly
 critically
 cubically
 defective
 delightful
 distraction
 extraction
 firmly
 graphically
 heroically
 incur
 infect
 infection
 instructional
 likely
 logically
 magically
 nicely
 objection
 oblong
 observer
 observing
 perceptive
 perfect
 perfection
 performer
 persisted
 physically
 recur

resisted
 rhythmically
 roundly
 scenically
 sleepiness
 storminess
 strictly
 student
 submerged
 thorough
 tragically
 unapproved
 wait

76-80

across
 alone
 apiece
 bear
 boyhood
 calf
 childhood
 commission
 commissioner
 commit
 compile
 contraction
 defrosting
 destructive
 dismiss
 factual
 falsehood
 globally
 gradual
 habitual
 half
 halves
 imperfect
 knife
 leaf
 leaves
 life
 likelihood

Study Lists

loaf
loaves
mission
motherhood
objectionable
permission
permit
self
shelf
shelves
spiritual
submissive
thieves
transmission
transmit
usual
usually
wife
wives
wolf
wolves

81-85

activate
appear
avoidable
bare
calves
composure
confuse
confusion
conservation
defuse
designate
elves
ethically
explorer
friend
image
immobile
informative
knives
medicate

mobile
obstruction
please
proper
properly
pulsate
pure
refuse
revised
selves
shortly
signature
temper
temple
tempt
thoroughly
transfusion
vast
visual
void

86-90

acquiring
activation
applied
applies
apply
approach
avoiding
because
behave
belong
belongs
beside
casual
comply
confusing
contempt
convert
describing
devastating
fascinates
impart

imply
import
improve
invert
knowledge
livelihood
medication
observation
orderly
reappear
replied
reply
revert
speaks
submission
subvert
unlikely
weak

91-95

acquire
adequately
adjust
admit
advise
avoided
befriended
behaved
belief
beliefs
believable
believe
challenge
chiefs
cliffs
conceive
contention
convent
conversation
converse
conversion
converted
deceive

decompression
disbelief
eject
emerge
environment
evaluate
event
eventual
gulfs
imported
improperly
improved
improvement
incurable
intent
inverse
inversion
inverted
lives
perceive
permitting
preferred
protecting
receive
recurring
relief
robber
roofs
sadly
strainer
temperature
textured
transferring
transmitter
transportation
unusual
week

96-100

address
adjusted
adjustment
admission

adventure
committed
compelling
completely
constant
constrained
consume
consumer
contemplate
courtship
desert
educate
emerged
eventful
friendship
hardship
implied
incomplete
instant
instantly
opposed
outfitted
perfectly
photographs
presume
propeller
referring
reformed
relationship
relentless
repelling
rerunning
resume
resuming
shipped
stopper
substantial
substantive
supplies
supply
support
suppose
surface
surround

Study Lists

unstoppable

101-105

actor
addictive
attain
attest
attract
became
brought
champion
character
citizen
composer
compressor
cutting
defection
defector
demote
dessert
dictate
disarmed
dissect
emotion
factions
factor
families
family
insect
instructor
interaction
intercept
intermission
intersect
interview
interviewed
inventor
motive
photographer
planter
predict
projector
prominent

promote
protector
reactor
retainer
robbing
shipping
snappy
speaker
subverted
supposed
suppression
surrounded
tractor
transgressor
trouble
troubling
unknown

106-110

admitted
attractive
commitment
concise
conduction
conductor
confession
considered
contractor
decisive
dictation
dictator
distant
divide
division
education
educator
expelled
foreign
forgotten
gripped
heavier
incision
inquire

instructive
intersection
marry
misspeller
nations
precise
prediction
problem
profess
profession
professor
promoter
promotion
provide
remotely
resemble
reservation
several
stormiest
submitting
unhurried
visor
worthiness
writer

111-115

attempt
attention
bound
cave
custom
decisions
district
divided
grave
individual
information
inspector
interviewer
inventive
legend
merry
motivate

permitted
prime
professional
promoted
recapping
recurred
reporter
requirement
requirements
resignation
scarce
temptation
unsurpassed

116-120

attraction
bushes
commotion
compelled
competition
confrontation
continue
delightfully
dictionary
distance
distressing
exploration
facial
forgetting
inquiry
instance
married
necessary
partial
partially
precisely
preservation
probably
racial
record
remoteness
require
resumed

reviewer
scratches
substance
supplied
toughen
transferred
unrecorded
views

Spelling Rules

Lesson	Rule	Explanation
6	Final-E Rule	When do you drop the final e from a word? When the next morphograph begins with a vowel letter.
11	Doubling Rule (Short Words)	When do you double the final c in a short word? When the word ends cvc and the next morphograph begins with v .
16	Y-to-I Rule	When do you change the y to i in a word? When the word ends with a consonant-and- y and the next morphograph begins with anything except i .
22	W as a Vowel	When is w a vowel letter? At the end of a morphograph.
23	Y as a Vowel	When is y a vowel letter? At the end of a morphograph.
26	E-S Endings	If a word ends in s, z, sh, or ch , you add e-s to make the plural word.
27	E-S Endings X as Two Consonant Letters	If a word ends in x , you add e-s to make the plural word. The letter x acts like two consonants because it has two consonant sounds.
31	E-S Endings	If a word ends with a consonant-and- y , you add e-s to make the plural word.
61	E-N Variation	If a word ends with the letter w and you add e-n , drop the e .
71	A-L Insertion	When a word ends in the letters i-c , you add the morphograph a-l before adding l-y .
78	/ff/ Endings	Some words that end in the sound /ff/ have the letters v-e-s in the plural.
93	Doubling Rule (Long Words)	When the word ends in a short cvc morphograph, use the doubling rule.
103	O-R Endings	If a form of the word ends in i-o-n , use o-r .

Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

Morphograph	Lesson	Meanings	Examples
a-	71	in, on, at; not, without	ahead; apart, atypical
-able	3	can be	stretchable, washable, readable
ad-	94	to, toward; against	advise, adjustment; adverse
-age	18	result of an action	package, usage, marriage
-al	12	related to, like	formal, trial, rental
ap-	56	to, toward, against	appointment, approval, appendage
-ary	118	related to; connected to	dictionary, library, secondary
at-	104	to, toward, against	attract, attention, attest
-ate	82	to make, act on; having the quality of	evaluate, activate; passionate
be-	86	to make; over; really	became, beside, because
ceive	94	to take; contain	receiver, conceive, deceived
cept	24	to take; contain	receptive, intercept, acceptable
cise	108	to cut	incision, concise, precisely
com-	73	with, together	compress, combat, commission
con-	19	with, together	conform, contest, condense
cord	118	rope; heart; in agreement	cording; record, accord, cordial
cur	74	to run, to happen	concur, recurred, current
de-	16	down, away from; reverse of; remove from	deport, deform, depart
di-	107	twice; through, across	divert, divide, direct
dict	104	to speak; to fix	predict, diction

Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

Morphograph	Lesson	Meanings	Examples
dis-	37	opposite of; not; completely	dispel, discount, disease
duce	43	to lead	produce, educate, reducing
duct	46	to lead	productive, conductor, deductive
e-	92	missing out, away	eject, emitted, event
-ed	8	[action] in the past	formed, stepped, cried
-en	17	to make	loosen, darken, straighten
-er	13	more; one who	greater, lighter; teacher, dancer
-es	26	more than one; a verb marker for he, she, or it	lilies, boxes; watches, catches
-est	11	the most	greatest, lightest, happiest
ex-	21	out, away	export, exclude, extend
fect	72	to do, to make	defective, confection, perfect
fer	51	to carry	transfer, infer, referred
fess	106	to speak	profess, confession, professor
for-	63	against, completely	forbid, forgotten, forgiving
-ful	2	full of; tending to	careful, beautiful; forgetful
fuse	82	to pour or melt	transfusion, confusion
gress	24	to step	regression, progress, transgression
-hood	77	state, quality	motherhood, likelihood, childhood
-ial	118	related to, like	partial, facial, adverbial
-ic	43	like, related to	basic, typically, artistic

Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

Morphograph	Lesson	Meanings	Examples
im-	87	in, into; not	impose, impression, impurity
in-	18	in, into; not; really	include; incurable; invaluable
-ing	7	when you do something, ongoing action	spending, moving, stopping
inter-	101	between	interact, intersect, intervention
-ion	23	state, quality, act, or process	action, taxation, repression
-ish	44	like, related to, inclined to be	babyish, stylish, boyish, greenish
-ist	39	one who	artist, typist, tourist
-ive	23	quality of; one who	expressive, informative; relative, detective
ject	26	to throw	rejecting, dejected, projection
-less	1	without	painless, useless, restless
lief	91	to lift, allow	belief, disbelief, relief
lieve	92	to lift, allow	believe, believable
-ly	14	how something is done	quietly, equally, basically
-ment	22	result of doing something	placement, requirement, apartment
mis-	1	wrongly	misspell, misjudge, misprint
miss	77	to send	admission, dismiss, missile
mit	78	to send	transmit, admitted, commitment
mote	103	to move	motionless, demote, promotional
-ness	6	that which is, quality of	thickness, quietness, freshness
ob-	67	to, toward, against	obstruct, obtain, objection

Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

Morphograph	Lesson	Meanings	Examples
-ous	27	having the quality of	famous, furious, joyous
pel	39	to push	expel, propeller, repellent
per	69	through	perform, pertain, perceive
ply	86	a layer; to fold; full	pliable; comply; supplier
pose	54	to act a certain way; to put, to place	position, composure, opposite
pre-	26	before	preview, preclude, prepay
pro-	22	in favor of; before; forward	proclaim; provision; progress
quest	16	to seek, to ask for	conquest, request, questionable
quire	107	to seek, to ask for	inquire, requirement, acquire
re-	4	again, back	rerun, return, replace
-s	19	more than one; a verb marker for <i>he, she, or it</i>	friends, bananas, farmers; acts, writes, talks
sect	102	to cut	section, dissect, intersect
semble	107	same; together	resemble; assemble, ensemble
-ship	97	state, quality	friendship, hardship, relationship
sist	68	to stand, to set, to make	persist, resist, consists
spect	34	to look	inspect, respect, perspective
stance	117	to stand, to set	instance, substance, distance
stant	99	to stand, to set	constant, substantive, instant
struct	64	to build	structure, destruction, constructive
sub-	64	under	subtract, subhuman, submission

Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

Morphograph	Lesson	Meanings	Examples
sume	97	to take	consumer, resume, presumable
sup-	98	under	support, suppressed, supposed
tain	33	to hold	retaining, container, detained
tect	24	to cover	detecting, protection
tend	62	to be inclined to; to stretch	attend, intend; extend
tent	59	to hold	content, attention, intent
tract	67	to drag, to draw	tractor, attractive, subtraction
trans-	49	across	transportation, transform, transfer
-ual	76	related to, like	factual, usual, gradual
un-	9	not, the opposite	unhappy, unusual, untie
-ure	24	act, process	departure, pressure, failure
vent	57	to come	prevent, invention, adventure
vert	88	to turn	invert, convert, introvert
vide	106	to see; to separate	providing; divide, individual
vise	41	to see; to separate	advise, visual; division
-y	21	having the quality of; belonging to	shiny, dreamy, mighty

Contractions

Component Words	Contractions	Component Words	Contractions
are not	aren't	should not	shouldn't
can not	can't	that is	that's
could not	couldn't	they are	they're
did not	didn't	they had	they'd
do not	don't	they have	they've
does not	doesn't	they will	they'll
have not	haven't	was not	wasn't
he had	he'd	we are	we're
he is	he's	we had	we'd
he will	he'll	we have	we've
here is	here's	we will	we'll
I am	I'm	were not	weren't
I have	I've	what is	what's
I will	I'll	who is	who's
it is	it's	would not	wouldn't
let us	let's	you are	you're
she had	she'd	you had	you'd
she is	she's	you will	you'll
she will	she'll		

Homonyms

ate refers to: eat in the past
example: I *ate* a sandwich.

eight refers to: the number 8
example: The dog had *eight* puppies.

bare refers to: without covering; empty
example: In the winter some trees are *bare*.

bear refers to: a certain animal, or to support
example: The huge *bear* drank from a stream.
example: The bridge can't *bear* more weight.

close refers to: shut something
example: Please *close* the door.

clothes refers to: things you wear
example: They bought lots of *clothes*.

desert refers to: leave or abandon
example: I wouldn't *desert* a friend in need.

dessert refers to: food served at the end of a meal
example: We had ice cream for *dessert*.

feat refers to: something hard to do
example: Climbing the mountain was a great *feat*.

feet refers to: body part
example: Her *feet* were sore from running.

for refers to: in place of
example: She went to the store *for* me.

four refers to: the number 4
example: Cats have *four* legs.

hear refers to: listen
example: I can't *hear* you.

here refers to: this place
example: Come over *here*.

hole refers to: empty space
example: I have a *hole* in my sock.

whole refers to: entire, complete
example: He ate the *whole* pie.

loan refers to: allow to borrow something
example: She will *loan* me lunch money.

lone refers to: by itself
example: There was a *lone* tree.

marry refers to: wed or unite
example: She said she would *marry* Steve.

merry refers to: happy, full of fun
example: The hikers were a *merry* group.

meat refers to: food from animals
example: Some people don't eat *meat*.

meet refers to: come together
example: We agreed to *meet* next week.

no refers to: negative answer
example: *No*, I'm not going.

know refers to: understand or be familiar with
example: We *know* how to sail.

Homonyms

peace refers to: calm; no war
example: I like *peace* and quiet.

piece refers to: a part
example: I ate a *piece* of fruit.

plain refers to: simple; ordinary
example: She wore a *plain* black dress.

plane refers to: flat surface; air transportation
example: The *plane* landed safely.

right refers to: correct; opposite of left
example: All my answers were *right*.
example: She wears a ring on her *right* hand.

write refers to: put words on paper
example: You must *write* neatly.

sail refers to: travel on water in a ship or a boat
example: We learned how to *sail* at camp.

sale refers to: available to buy; an offer at a cheaper price
example: Our house is for *sale*.
He bought the shoes on *sale*.

scene refers to: view or setting
example: It was a painting of an ocean *scene*.

seen refers to: see in the past
example: I have *seen* that picture.

sew refers to: join with a needle and thread
example: He will *sew* a new button on his coat.

sow refers to: plant seeds
example: Farmers *sow* their fields in the early spring.

tail refers to: the back end
example: The dog chased his *tail*.

tale refers to: a story
example: He told an interesting *tale*.

their refers to: belonging to them
example: It is *their* house.

there refers to: that place
example: Go over *there*.

they're refers to: they are
example: I think *they're* ready.

threw refers to: throw in the past
example: She *threw* the ball.

through refers to: in one side and out the other
example: We went *through* the tunnel.

to refers to: at or toward
example: She walked *to* school.

too refers to: also
example: Why don't you come along, *too*?

two refers to: the number 2
example: I ate *two* apples.

vary refers to: change
example: His moods *vary* from day to day.

very refers to: really, quite, especially
example: That story is *very* imaginative.

Homonyms

wait refers to: delay; expect something
example: We had to *wait* an hour for the bus.

weight refers to: heaviness
example: He felt like he had the *weight* of the world on his shoulders.

wear refers to: have clothes on your body
example: What shall I *wear* today?

where refers to: what place
example: *Where* do you want to go?

weather refers to: what it feels like out of doors
example: Always wear a hat in cold *weather*.

whether refers to: if
example: I don't care *whether* I go or not.

weak refers to: the opposite of strong
example: The wrestler felt *weak* after the match.

week refers to: seven days
example: We go on vacation next *week*.

wood refers to: what trees are made of
example: We need *wood* for the fire.

would refers to: what might happen
example: I *would* like to go to Paris.

your refers to: belonging to you
example: *Your* coat is blue.

you're refers to: you are
example: *You're* early.

Short-Vowel, Long-Vowel Spelling Patterns

an

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on

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Part A	
badge	trudge
edge	page
hedge	rage
ledge	stage
pledge	wage
sledge	change
ridge	range
bridge	fringe
dodge	sponge
lodge	barge
budge	large
fudge	age
judge	cage
nudge	huge

Part B		
back	thick	dark
sack	shock	park
tack	rock	fork
stack	lock	desk
black	block	mask
track	knock	break
neck	clock	thank
deck	luck	cheek
speck	stuck	walk
pick	duck	bank
sick	truck	sulk
kick	silk	bunk
slick	milk	sank
trick	think	

Part C	
press	fuss
bliss	cross
dress	trace
grass	race
miss	face
class	force
glass	choice
pass	voice
bless	once
mess	fence
stress	since
hiss	dance
kiss	place
boss	ice
loss	nice
gloss	mice
moss	chance
toss	

Part D	
latch	blotch
match	clutch
catch	crutch
batch	reach
hatch	teach
patch	coach
fetch	speech
stretch	bench
sketch	drench
itch	inch
ditch	pinch
pitch	launch
stitch	bunch
witch	crunch
switch	arch
snatch	search
scratch	church
scotch	pouch
notch	touch